



PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT  
Attorney Docket No.: ASTS-1-1002

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re application of: HAJMIRAGHA, Mir )  
Application No.: 09/455,266 )  
Filed: 12/6/99 )  
Group No.: 2768 )  
Examiner: not assigned )

Preliminary Amendment

Assistant Commissioner for Patents  
Washington, D.C. 20231

Sir:

Please enter the following Preliminary Amendment:

In the Specification:

On page 1, after the title, please insert

Priority Claim

This application claims priority from U.S. Provisional Application Ser. No.

60/153,583, dated 9/13/99

In the Claims:

Please add the following claim:

20. The system of Claim 1, wherein said digital signature component applies the rights of a notary public to a digital certificate and digital signature by assigning a publicly notarized personal signature to a specific digital certificate.